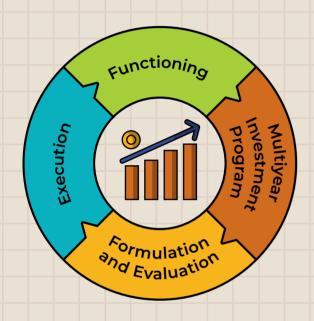
# FINANCE SOLUTION: Increasing Public Investment for Biodiversity

## **PERU MEGA DIVERSE COUNTRY**

- Population: 33.4 million (2022)
- Area: 1,285,215.60 km2
- GDP: 223.3 billion (2021)
- Natural Resources: Minerals, hydrocarbons, fisheries, coffee, cocoa, blueberries, others.
- Biodiversity:
- Estimated expenditures (BIOFIN): \$2.6 billion (2015-2020, 1% of GDP)
- 18.8m Ha degraded ecosystems that need to be restored.
- 17.1m Ha for conditioning territories in water seeding/harvesting systems.
- 22.1m Ha with potential to support the sustainable use of biodiversity.
- 10% of species of flora globally.
- 1,847 species of birds (second world ranking);
- 32 species of amphibians and 523 species of mammals (third world ranking).
- \$42m in total annual investment to maintain NPA

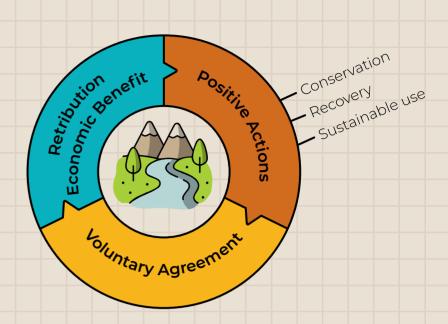
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- Accelerated execution of green PIP.
- Institutional arrangements for project financing through WfT and MERESE.
- Simplified procedures, increasing the efficiency of public entities.
- Public-private partnerships for resource mobilization in biodiversity, for at least \$18m.
- Protection and recovery of ecosystems and their services.

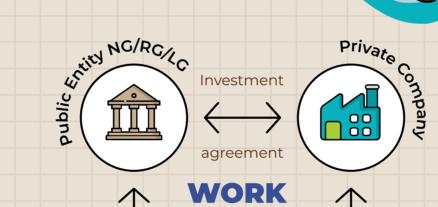


## MERESE PAYMENT **SERVICES**



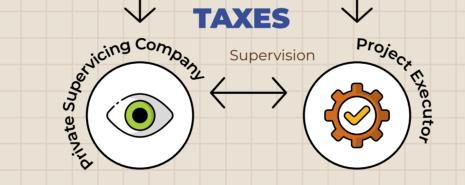
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- MERESE incorporated in Natural Infrastructure projects in risk management initiatives, 190k Ha.
- Generated employment and entrepreneurship, contributing to social and environmental well being.
- EBA Amazon: Sustainable production model to increase family income in indigenous communities from \$45 to \$170.











**Ecosystem** Services 74 projects \$122M



Species 16 projects



Water Harvesting 62 projects \$210M



**Ecosystems** 112 projects \$512M



**Ecological** Zonification 2 projects \$37M



27 projects

\$97M Forestation and Reforestation

83 projects \$ 31M

Sustainable Use 74 projects \$168M

TOTAL: 450 PROJECTS / \$1200M

## **IMPLEMENTATION PHASES:**

#### Portfolio of potential projects

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1. Presentation of BIOFIN potential portfolio in biodiversity, registered from the Data Base of the Ministry of Finance.

#### Ad-hoc portfolio to public counterparts (sectors, subnationals, others)

- 1. Selection of projects by public sector partners.
- 2. Status of projects and political will of national entities for financing.

#### Project's expression of interest from private companies / Financial institutions

- 1. Mapping interest from private companies/financial institutions.
- 2. Presentation of counterpart interest to private companies financial institutions.
- **3.** Review and selection of projects. Formal willingness for financing.

### **Project implementation** in next cycle

Mobilization actions:

- 1. Support institutional
- arrangements.
- 2. Collection of sources/means of verification (agreements, reports, MoU, budget commitment, others).
- 3. Biodiversity and Natural Infrastructure Comunication Strategy for scaling up and replication.

## **BIOFIN SUPPORT IN:**

- Public Investment Policy Guidelines on Biological Diversity and Ecosystem Services, Ministry of Environment, 2015.
- Road Map for the Promotion and the Mobilization of Investment in Natural Infrastructure, Ministry of Environment, 2022.
- Water Planting and Harvesting Guidelines, Ministry of Agriculture, 2022.
- Ecosystem Services Guideline for Natural Infrastructure Projects in Risk Management Initiatives, Ministry of the Presidency, 2023.

## **FINANCE SOLUTION 2:**

• Financing funds and green credits to leverage funding for biodiversity

## **FINANCE SOLUTION 3:**

Sustainable bonds for biodiversity.



















